

Inquiry Investigations™
Genetics and Inheritance MODULE - 1282831
Grades: 7-10

Frey Scientific
 80 Northwest Boulevard
 Nashua, NH 03063-4067
 1-800-225-3739
 www.freyscientific.com
 www.freyscientific.com/inquiryinvestigations

Ohio Academic Content Standards
Science
Grade 7

ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.2.	Life Sciences: Students demonstrate an understanding of how living systems function and how they interact with the physical environment. This includes an understanding of the cycling of matter and flow of energy in living systems. An understanding of the characteristics, structure and function of cells, organisms and living systems will be developed. Students will also develop a deeper understanding of the principles of heredity, biological evolution, and the diversity and interdependence of life. Students demonstrate an understanding of different historical perspectives, scientific approaches and emerging scientific issues associated with the life sciences.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.A.	<p>Explain that the basic functions of organisms are carried out in cells and groups of specialized cells form tissues and organs; the combination of these cells make up multicellular organisms that have a variety of body plans and internal structures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.B.	<p>Describe the characteristics of an organism in terms of a combination of inherited traits and recognize reproduction as a characteristic of living organisms essential to the continuation of the species.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.1.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Characteristics and Structure of Life: Investigate the great variety of body plans and internal structures found in multicellular organisms.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.5.	<p>Scientific Inquiry: Students develop scientific habits of mind as they use the processes of scientific inquiry to ask valid questions and to gather and analyze information. They understand how to develop hypotheses and make predictions. They are able to reflect on scientific practices as they develop plans of action to create and evaluate a variety of conclusions. Students are also able to demonstrate the ability to communicate their findings to others.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	5.A.	<p>Explain that there are differing sets of procedures for guiding scientific investigations and procedures are determined by the nature of the investigation, safety considerations and appropriate tools.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent

		Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	5.B.	<p>Analyze and interpret data from scientific investigations using appropriate mathematical skills in order to draw valid conclusions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	5.3.	Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Formulate and identify questions to guide scientific investigations that connect to science concepts and can be answered through scientific investigations.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.4.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Choose the appropriate tools and instruments and use relevant safety procedures to complete scientific investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent

		<p>Assortment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.5.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Analyze alternative scientific explanations and predictions and recognize that there may be more than one good way to interpret a given set of data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and

		<p>the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.6.	<p>Scientific Ways of Knowing: Students realize that the current body of scientific knowledge must be based on evidence, be predictive, logical, subject to modification and limited to the natural world. This includes demonstrating an understanding that scientific knowledge grows and advances as new evidence is discovered to support or modify existing theories, as well as to encourage the development of new theories. Students are able to reflect on ethical scientific practices and demonstrate an understanding of how the current body of scientific knowledge reflects the historical and cultural contributions of women and men who provide us with a more reliable and comprehensive understanding of the natural world.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	6.A.	<p>Use skills of scientific inquiry processes (e.g., hypothesis, record keeping, description and explanation).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the

		<p>Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.C.</p>	<p>Give examples of how thinking scientifically is helpful in daily life.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic

		<p>Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.3.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Science and Society: Describe how the work of science requires a variety of human abilities and qualities that are helpful in daily life (e.g., reasoning, creativity, skepticism and openness).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing

		<p>Genetic Disease</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
--	--	--

**Ohio Academic Content Standards
Science
Grade 8**

ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.1.	Earth and Space Sciences: Students demonstrate an understanding about how Earth systems and processes interact in the geosphere resulting in the habitability of Earth. This includes demonstrating an understanding of the composition of the universe, the solar system and Earth. In addition, it includes understanding the properties and the interconnected nature of Earth's systems, processes that shape Earth and Earth's history. Students also demonstrate an understanding of how the concepts and principles of energy, matter, motion and forces explain Earth systems, the solar system and the universe. Finally, they grasp an understanding of the historical perspectives, scientific approaches and emerging scientific issues associated with Earth and space sciences.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	1.11.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Earth Systems: Use models to analyze the size and shape of Earth, its surface and its interior (e.g., globes, topographic maps, satellite images).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.2.	Life Sciences: Students demonstrate an understanding of how living systems function and how they interact with the physical environment. This includes an understanding of the cycling of matter and flow of energy in living systems. An understanding of the characteristics, structure and function of cells, organisms and living systems will be developed. Students will also develop a deeper understanding of the principles of heredity, biological evolution, and the diversity and interdependence of life. Students demonstrate an understanding of different historical perspectives, scientific approaches and emerging

		scientific issues associated with the life sciences.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.A.	<p>Explain that the basic functions of organisms are carried out in cells and groups of specialized cells form tissues and organs; the combination of these cells make up multicellular organisms that have a variety of body plans and internal structures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.B.	<p>Describe the characteristics of an organism in terms of a combination of inherited traits and recognize reproduction as a characteristic of living organisms essential to the continuation of the species.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding

		<p>the Human Genome</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.1.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Heredity: Describe that asexual reproduction limits the spread of detrimental characteristics through a species and allows for genetic continuity.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.2.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Heredity: Recognize that in sexual reproduction new combinations of traits are produced which may increase or decrease an organism's chances for survival.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining

		<p>Human Variation in Blood</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.3.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Evolutionary Theory: Explain how variations in structure, behavior or physiology allow some organisms to enhance their reproductive success and survival in a particular environment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.4.	<p>Science and Technology: Students recognize that science and technology are interconnected and that using technology involves assessment of the benefits, risks and costs. Students should build scientific and technological knowledge, as well as the skill required to design and construct devices. In addition, they should develop the processes to solve problems and understand that problems may be solved in several ways.</p>
PROFICIENCY /	4.1.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Understanding Technology: Examine how science and</p>

BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR		<p>technology have advanced through the contributions of many different people, cultures and times in history.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	4.3.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Abilities To Do Technological Design: Design and build a product or create a solution to a problem given more than two constraints (e.g., limits of cost and time for design and production, supply of materials and environmental effects).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent

		Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	4.4.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Abilities To Do Technological Design: Evaluate the overall effectiveness of a product design or solution.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.5.	<p>Scientific Inquiry: Students develop scientific habits of mind as they use the processes of scientific inquiry to ask valid questions and to gather and analyze information. They understand how to develop hypotheses and make predictions. They are able to reflect on scientific practices as they develop plans of action to create and evaluate a variety of conclusions. Students are</p>

		also able to demonstrate the ability to communicate their findings to others.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	5.A.	<p>Explain that there are differing sets of procedures for guiding scientific investigations and procedures are determined by the nature of the investigation, safety considerations and appropriate tools.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	5.B.	<p>Analyze and interpret data from scientific investigations using appropriate mathematical skills in order to draw valid conclusions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.1.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Choose the appropriate tools or instruments and use relevant safety procedures to complete scientific investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the

		<p>Laws of Chance to Genetics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.3.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Read, construct and interpret data in various forms produced by self and others in both written and oral form (e.g., tables, charts, maps, graphs, diagrams and symbols).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a

		<p>Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.4.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Apply appropriate math skills to interpret quantitative data (e.g., mean, median and mode).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.6.	<p>Scientific Ways of Knowing: Students realize that the current body of scientific knowledge must be based on evidence, be predictive, logical, subject to modification and limited to the natural world. This includes demonstrating an understanding that scientific knowledge grows and advances as new evidence is discovered to support or modify existing theories, as well as to encourage the development of new theories. Students are able to reflect on ethical scientific practices and demonstrate an understanding of how the current body of scientific knowledge reflects the historical and cultural contributions of women and men who provide us with a more reliable and comprehensive understanding of the natural world.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	6.A.	<p>Use skills of scientific inquiry processes (e.g., hypothesis, record keeping, description and explanation).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	6.C.	<p>Give examples of how thinking scientifically is helpful in daily life.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY /	6.1.	Grade Level Indicator: Nature of Science: Identify the difference between

<p>BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>		<p>description (e.g., observation and summary) and explanation (e.g., inference, prediction, significance and importance).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.2.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Ethical Practices: Explain why it is important to examine data objectively and not let bias affect observations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA

		<p>Replication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
--	--	---

Ohio Academic Content Standards

Science

Grade 9

ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.2.	Life Sciences: Students demonstrate an understanding of how living systems function and how they interact with the physical environment. This includes an understanding of the cycling of matter and flow of energy in living systems. An understanding of the characteristics, structure and function of cells, organisms and living systems will be developed. Students will also develop a deeper understanding of the principles of heredity, biological evolution, and the diversity and interdependence of life. Students demonstrate an understanding of different historical perspectives, scientific approaches and emerging scientific issues associated with the life sciences.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK /	2.A.	Explain that cells are the basic unit of structure and function of living organisms, that once life originated all cells come from pre-existing cells, and that there are a

GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR		<p>variety of cell types.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.B.	<p>Explain the characteristics of life as indicated by cellular processes and describe the process of cell division and development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.C.	<p>Explain the genetic mechanisms and molecular basis of inheritance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.H.</p>	<p>Describe a foundation of biological evolution as the change in gene frequency of a population over time. Explain the historical and current scientific developments, mechanisms and processes of biological evolution. Describe how scientists continue to investigate and critically analyze aspects of evolutionary theory. (The intent of this benchmark does not mandate the teaching or testing of intelligent design.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.3.	Physical Sciences: Students demonstrate an understanding of the composition of physical systems and the concepts and principles that describe and predict physical interactions and events in the natural world. This includes demonstrating an understanding of the structure and properties of matter, the properties of materials and objects, chemical reactions and the conservation of matter. In addition, it includes understanding the nature, transfer and conservation of energy; motion and the forces affecting motion; and the nature of waves and interactions of matter and energy. Students demonstrate an understanding of the historical perspectives, scientific approaches and emerging scientific issues associated with the physical sciences.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	3.A.	Describe that matter is made of minute particles called atoms and atoms are comprised of even smaller components. Explain the structure and properties of atoms. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	3.2.	Grade Level Indicator: Nature of Matter: Illustrate that atoms with the same number of positively charged protons and negatively charged electrons are electrically neutral. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	3.26.	Grade Level Indicator: Historical Perspectives and Scientific Revolutions: Use historical examples to explain how new ideas are limited by the context in which they are conceived; are often initially rejected by the scientific establishment; sometimes spring from unexpected findings; and usually grow slowly through contributions from many different investigators (e.g., atomic theory, quantum theory and Newtonian mechanics). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.4.	Science and Technology: Students recognize that science and technology are interconnected and that using technology involves assessment of the benefits, risks and costs. Students should build scientific and technological knowledge, as well as the skill required to design and construct devices. In addition, they should develop the processes to solve problems and understand that problems may be solved in several ways.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL	4.2.	Grade Level Indicator: Abilities To Do Technological Design: Identify a problem or need, propose designs and choose among alternative solutions for the problem.

INDICATOR		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	4.3.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Abilities To Do Technological Design: Explain why a design should be continually assessed and the ideas of the design should be tested, adapted and refined.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.5.	<p>Scientific Inquiry: Students develop scientific habits of mind as they use the processes of scientific inquiry to ask valid questions and to gather and analyze information. They understand how to develop hypotheses and make predictions. They are able to reflect on scientific practices as they develop plans of action to create and evaluate a variety of conclusions. Students are also able to demonstrate the ability to communicate their findings to others.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	5.A.	<p>Participate in and apply the processes of scientific investigation to create models and to design, conduct, evaluate and communicate the results of these investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the

		<p>Laws of Chance to Genetics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.1.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Distinguish between observations and inferences given a scientific situation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent

		<p>Assortment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.2.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Research and apply appropriate safety precautions when designing and conducting scientific investigations (e.g., OSHA, Material Safety Data Sheets (MSDS), eyewash, goggles and ventilation).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and

		<p>the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.3.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Construct, interpret and apply physical and conceptual models that represent or explain systems, objects, events or concepts.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.5.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Develop oral and written presentations using clear language, accurate data, appropriate graphs, tables, maps and available technology.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.6.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Draw logical conclusions based on scientific knowledge and evidence from investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a

		<p>Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.6.	<p>Scientific Ways of Knowing: Students realize that the current body of scientific knowledge must be based on evidence, be predictive, logical, subject to modification and limited to the natural world. This includes demonstrating an understanding that scientific knowledge grows and advances as new evidence is discovered to support or modify existing theories, as well as to encourage the development of new theories. Students are able to reflect on ethical scientific practices and demonstrate an understanding of how the current body of scientific knowledge reflects the historical and cultural contributions of women and men who provide us with a more reliable and comprehensive understanding of the natural world.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	6.B.	<p>Explain how scientific inquiry is guided by knowledge, observations, ideas and questions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a

		<p>Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.1.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Nature of Science: Comprehend that many scientific investigations require the contributions of women and men from different disciplines in and out of science. These people study different topics, use different techniques and have different standards of evidence but share a common purpose - to better understand a portion of our universe.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.3.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Nature of Science: Demonstrate that reliable scientific evidence improves the ability of scientists to offer accurate predictions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the

		<p>Laws of Chance to Genetics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.6.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Scientific Theories: Explain that inquiry fuels observation and experimentation that produce data that are the foundation of scientific disciplines. Theories are explanations of these data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	6.7.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Scientific Theories: Recognize that scientific knowledge and explanations have changed over time, almost always building on earlier knowledge.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	6.8.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Science and Society: Illustrate that much can be learned about the internal workings of science and the nature of science from the study of scientists, their daily work and their efforts to advance scientific knowledge in their area of study.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection

Ohio Academic Content Standards
Science
Grade 10

ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.2.	Life Sciences: Students demonstrate an understanding of how living systems function and how they interact with the physical environment. This includes an understanding of the cycling of matter and flow of energy in living systems. An understanding of the characteristics, structure and function of cells, organisms and living systems will be developed. Students will also develop a deeper
---------------------------	-------	--

		understanding of the principles of heredity, biological evolution, and the diversity and interdependence of life. Students demonstrate an understanding of different historical perspectives, scientific approaches and emerging scientific issues associated with the life sciences.
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.A.	<p>Explain that cells are the basic unit of structure and function of living organisms, that once life originated all cells come from pre-existing cells, and that there are a variety of cell types.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.B.	<p>Explain the characteristics of life as indicated by cellular processes and describe the process of cell division and development.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.C.	<p>Explain the genetic mechanisms and molecular basis of inheritance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining

		<p>Human Variation in Blood</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.H.</p>	<p>Describe a foundation of biological evolution as the change in gene frequency of a population over time. Explain the historical and current scientific developments, mechanisms and processes of biological evolution. Describe how scientists continue to investigate and critically analyze aspects of evolutionary theory. (The intent of this benchmark does not mandate the teaching or testing of intelligent design.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.1.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Characteristics and Structure of Life: Explain that living cells are composed of a small number of key chemical elements (carbon, hydrogen, oxygen, nitrogen, phosphorus and sulfur); the basic unit of structure and function of all living things; come from pre-existing cells after life originated; and different from viruses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.2.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Characteristics and Structure of Life: Compare the structure, function and interrelatedness of cell organelles in eukaryotic cells (e.g., nucleus, chromosome, mitochondria, cell membrane, cell wall, chloroplast, cilia, flagella) and prokaryotic cells.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.3.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Characteristics and Structure of Life: Explain the characteristics of life as indicated by cellular processes including homeostasis; energy transfers and transformation; transportation of molecules; disposal of wastes; synthesis of new molecules.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.4.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Characteristics and Structure of Life: Summarize the general processes of cell division and differentiation, and explain why specialized cells are useful to organisms and explain that complex multicellular organisms are formed as highly organized arrangements of differentiated cells.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.5.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Heredity: Illustrate the relationship of the structure and function of DNA to protein synthesis and the characteristics of an organism.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating

		<p>Meiosis and Fertilization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.6.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Heredity: Explain that a unit of hereditary information is called a gene, and genes may occur in different forms called alleles (e.g., gene for pea plant height has two alleles, tall and short).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.7.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Heredity: Describe that spontaneous changes in DNA are mutations, which are a source of genetic variation. When mutations occur in sex cells, they may be passed on to future generations; mutations that occur in body cells may affect the functioning of that cell or the organism in which that cell is found.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.8.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Heredity: Use the concepts of Mendelian and non-Mendelian genetics (e.g., segregation, independent assortment, dominant and recessive traits, sex-linked traits and jumping genes) to explain inheritance.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.10.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Diversity and Interdependence of Life: Describe how cells and organisms acquire and release energy (photosynthesis, chemosynthesis, cellular respiration and fermentation).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.11.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Diversity and Interdependence of Life: Explain that living organisms use matter and energy to synthesize a variety of organic molecules (e.g., proteins, carbohydrates, lipids and nucleic acids) and to drive life processes (e.g., growth, reacting to the environment, reproduction and movement).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.13.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Diversity and Interdependence of Life: Explain that the variation of organisms within a species increases the likelihood that at least some members of a species will survive under gradually changing environmental conditions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.14.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Diversity and Interdependence of Life: Relate diversity and adaptation to structures and their functions in living organisms (e.g., adaptive radiation).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.16.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Diversity and Interdependence of Life: Relate how distribution and abundance of organisms and populations in ecosystems are limited by the ability of the ecosystem to recycle materials and the availability of matter, space and energy.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>2.20.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Evolutionary Theory: Recognize that a change in gene frequency (genetic composition) in a population over time is a foundation of biological evolution.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic

		<p>Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.24.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Evolutionary Theory: Analyze how natural selection and other evolutionary mechanisms (e.g. genetic drift, immigration, emigration, mutation) and their consequences provide a scientific explanation for the diversity and unity of past life forms, as depicted in the fossil record, and present life forms.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	2.27.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Historical Perspectives and Scientific Revolutions: Describe advances in life sciences that have important long-lasting effects on science and society (e.g., biological evolution, germ theory, biotechnology and discovering germs).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.3.	<p>Physical Sciences: Students demonstrate an understanding of the composition of physical systems and the concepts and principles that describe and predict physical interactions and events in the natural world. This includes demonstrating an understanding of the structure and properties of matter, the properties of materials and objects, chemical reactions and the conservation of matter. In addition, it includes understanding the nature, transfer and conservation of energy; motion and the forces affecting motion; and the nature of waves and interactions of matter and energy. Students demonstrate an understanding of the historical perspectives, scientific approaches and emerging scientific issues associated with the physical sciences.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK /	3.A.	<p>Describe that matter is made of minute particles called atoms and atoms are comprised of even smaller components. Explain the structure and properties of</p>

GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR		<p>atoms.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	3.B.	<p>Explain how atoms react with each other to form other substances and how molecules react with each other or other atoms to form even different substances.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.4.	<p>Science and Technology: Students recognize that science and technology are interconnected and that using technology involves assessment of the benefits, risks and costs. Students should build scientific and technological knowledge, as well as the skill required to design and construct devices. In addition, they should develop the processes to solve problems and understand that problems may be solved in several ways.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	4.1.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Understanding Technology: Cite examples of ways that scientific inquiry is driven by the desire to understand the natural world and how technology is driven by the need to meet human needs and solve human problems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic

		<p>Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	4.2.	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Understanding Technology: Describe examples of scientific advances and emerging technologies and how they may impact society.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity • Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.5.	<p>Scientific Inquiry: Students develop scientific habits of mind as they use the processes of scientific inquiry to ask valid questions and to gather and analyze information. They understand how to develop hypotheses and make predictions. They are able to reflect on scientific practices as they develop plans of action to create and evaluate a variety of conclusions. Students are also able to demonstrate the ability to communicate their findings to others.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	5.A.	<p>Participate in and apply the processes of scientific investigation to create models and to design, conduct, evaluate and communicate the results of these investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and

		<p>the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.1.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Research and apply appropriate safety precautions when designing and conducting scientific investigations (e.g. OSHA, MSDS, eyewash, goggles and ventilation).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic

		<p>Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.2.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Present scientific findings using clear language, accurate data, appropriate graphs, tables, maps and available technology.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing

		<p>Genetic Disease</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.3.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Use mathematical models to predict and analyze natural phenomena.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment

<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.4.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Draw conclusions from inquiries based on scientific knowledge and principles, the use of logic and evidence (data) from investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>5.5.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Doing Scientific Inquiry: Explain how new scientific data can cause any existing scientific explanation to be supported, revised or rejected.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA

		<p>Replication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARD	OH.6.	<p>Scientific Ways of Knowing: Students realize that the current body of scientific knowledge must be based on evidence, be predictive, logical, subject to modification and limited to the natural world. This includes demonstrating an understanding that scientific knowledge grows and advances as new evidence is discovered to support or modify existing theories, as well as to encourage the development of new theories. Students are able to reflect on ethical scientific practices and demonstrate an understanding of how the current body of scientific knowledge reflects the historical and cultural contributions of women and men who provide us with a more reliable and comprehensive understanding of the natural world.</p>
PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR	6.B.	<p>Explain how scientific inquiry is guided by knowledge, observations, ideas and questions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About

		<p>Base Pairs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.2.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Nature of Science: Describe that scientists may disagree about explanations of phenomena, about interpretation of data or about the value of rival theories, but they do agree that questioning, response to criticism and open communication are integral to the process of science.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
<p>PROFICIENCY / BENCHMARK / GRADE LEVEL INDICATOR</p>	<p>6.3.</p>	<p>Grade Level Indicator: Nature of Science: Recognize that science is a systematic method of continuing investigation, based on observation, hypothesis testing, measurement, experimentation, and theory building, which leads to more adequate explanations of natural phenomena.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a

		<p>Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery • Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance • Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment
--	--	--