

**Inquiry Investigations™**  
**Genetics and Inheritance MODULE - 1282831**  
**Grades: 7-10**

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 www.freyscientific.com/inquiryinvestigations

**Arizona Academic Standards**  
**Science**  
**Grade 7**

| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC07-S1.   | Inquiry Process  |
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| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC07-S1C1.    | Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Locate appropriate resources.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S1C1-01. | <p>Formulate questions based on observations that lead to the development of a hypothesis (See M07-S2C1-01).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> </ul> |

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|   |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S1C1-02. | <p>Select appropriate resources for background information related to a question, for use in the design of a controlled investigation (See W07-S3C6-01, R07-S3C1-06, and R07-S3C2-03).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul> |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC07-S1.   | Inquiry Process  |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC07-S1C2.    | Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S1C2-01. | <p>Demonstrate safe behavior and appropriate procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) in all science inquiry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC07-S1C2-03.</p> | <p>Conduct a controlled investigation, utilizing multiple trials, to test a hypothesis using scientific processes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <p>Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC07-S1C2-04.</p> | <p>Perform measurements using appropriate scientific tools (e.g., balances, microscopes, probes, micrometers).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SC07-S1.</b>   | <b>Inquiry Process</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SC07-S1C3.</b>    | <b>Analysis and Conclusions: Analyze and interpret data to explain correlations and results; formulate new questions.</b>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SC07-S1C3-01.</b> | <p>Analyze data obtained in a scientific investigation to identify trends. (See M07-S2C1-07 and M07-S2C1-08) .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC07-S1C3-03.</p> | <p>Analyze results of data collection in order to accept or reject the hypothesis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using</li> </ul>                |

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|  |                      | <p>Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC07-S1C3-05.</p> | <p>Formulate a conclusion based on data analysis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC07-S1C3-07.</p> | <p>Formulate new questions based on the results of a previous investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |

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| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC07-S1.   | Inquiry Process  |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC07-S1C4.    | Communication: Communicate results of investigations.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S1C4-03. | <p>Communicate the results of an investigation with appropriate use of qualitative and quantitative information. (See W07-S3C2-01) .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S1C4-04. | Write clear, step-by-step instructions for following procedures (without the use of  |

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|  |                      | <p>personal pronouns) (See W07-S3C3-01) .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC07-S1C4-05.</p> | <p>Communicate the results and conclusion of the investigation. (See W07-S3C6-02) .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring</li> </ul>   |

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|  |               | <p>DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SC07-S2.   | History and Nature of Science   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SC07-S2C1.    | History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SC07-S2C1-01. | <p>Identify how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations (e.g., Rachel Carson [scientist], supports Strand 4; Luis Alvarez [scientist] and Walter Alvarez [scientist], support Strand 6; Percival Lowell [scientist], supports Strand 6; Copernicus [scientist], supports Strand 6).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE</b>                               | SC07-         | Describe how a major milestone in science or technology has revolutionized the thinking of the time (e.g., global positioning system, telescopes, seismographs,   |

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| OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL             | S2C1-02.      | <p>photography).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S2C1-03. | <p>Analyze the impact of a major scientific development occurring within the past decade.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC07-S2.   | History and Nature of Science   |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC07-S2C2.    | Nature of Scientific Knowledge Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S2C2-01. | <p>Describe how science is an ongoing process that changes in response to new information and discoveries.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S2C2-02. | <p>Describe how scientific knowledge is subject to change as new information and/or technology challenges prevailing theories.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC07-S2C2-03. | <p>Apply the following scientific processes to other problem solving or decision making situations: Observing; questioning; communicating; comparing; measuring; classifying; predicting; organizing data; inferring; generating hypotheses; identifying variables.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SC07-S3.</b>   | <b>Science in Personal and Social Perspectives</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SC07-S3C2.</b>    | <b>Science and Technology in Society: Develop viable solutions to a need or problem.</b>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SC07-S3C2-01.</b> | <p>Propose viable methods of responding to an identified need or problem. .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC07-S3C2-02.</p> | <p>Compare solutions to best address an identified need or problem.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3:</li> </ul> |

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|  |  | <p>Understanding the Human Genome</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
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**Arizona Academic Standards  
Science  
Grade 8**

| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC08-S1.   | Inquiry Process   |
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| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC08-S1C1.    | Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Locate appropriate resources.   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S1C1-01. | <p>Formulate questions based on observations that lead to the development of a hypothesis. (See M08-S2C1-01).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> </ul> |

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|   |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC08-S1.   | Inquiry Process   |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC08-S1C2.    | Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S1C2-01. | <p>Demonstrate safe behavior and appropriate procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) in all science inquiry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> </ul> |

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|   |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S1C2-02. | <p>Design a controlled investigation to support or reject a hypothesis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S1C2-03. | <p>Conduct a controlled investigation to support or reject a hypothesis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <p>DNA Replication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC08-S1C2-04.</p> | <p>Perform measurements using appropriate scientific tools (e.g., balances, microscopes, probes, micrometers).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a</li> </ul>  |

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|  |               | <p>Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SC08-S1.   | Inquiry Process   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SC08-S1C3.    | Analysis and Conclusions: Analyze and interpret data to explain correlations and results; formulate new questions.  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SC08-S1C3-01. | <p>Analyze data obtained in a scientific investigation to identify trends. (See M08-S2C1-08).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <p>Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC08-S1C3-04.</p> | <p>Formulate a future investigation based on the data collected.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC08-S1C3-08.</p> | <p>Formulate new questions based on the results of a previous investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul> |

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|  |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SC08-S1.   | <b>Inquiry Process</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SC08-S1C4.    | Communication: Communicate results of investigations.  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SC08-S1C4-01. | <p>Communicate the results of an investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent</li> </ul> |

|   |               | Assortment   |
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| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S1C4-04. | <p>Write clear, step-by-step instructions for conducting investigations or operating equipment (without the use of personal pronouns) (See W08-S3C3-01).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S1C4-05. | <p>Communicate the results and conclusion of the investigation. (See W08-S3C6-02).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning</li> </ul>   |

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|  |               | <p>About Base Pairs</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SC08-S2.   | History and Nature of Science   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SC08-S2C1.    | History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SC08-S2C1-01. | Identify how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations (e.g., Watson and Crick [scientists], support Strand 4; Rosalind Franklin [scientist], supports Strand 4; Charles Darwin [scientist], supports Strand 4; George Washington Carver [scientist, inventor], supports Strand 4; Joseph Priestley [scientist], supports Strand 5; Sir Frances Bacon [philosopher], supports Strand 5; Isaac Newton [scientist], supports  |

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|   |               | <p>Strand 5).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S2C1-02. | <p>Evaluate the effects of the following major scientific milestones on society: Mendelian Genetics; Newton's Laws.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S2C1-03. | <p>Evaluate the impact of a major scientific development occurring within the past decade.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC08-S2.   | History and Nature of Science   |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC08-S2C2.    | Nature of Scientific Knowledge: Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S2C2-01. | <p>Apply the following scientific processes to other problem solving or decision making situations: Observing; questioning; communicating; comparing; measuring; classifying; predicting; organizing data; inferring; generating hypotheses; identifying variables.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul> |

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|   |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S2C2-02. | <p>Describe how scientific knowledge is subject to change as new information and/or technology challenges prevailing theories.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SC08-S3.   | Science in Personal and Social Perspectives  |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SC08-S3C2.    | Science and Technology in Society: Develop viable solutions to a need or problem.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SC08-S3C2-01. | <p>Propose viable methods of responding to an identified need or problem. .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC08-S3C2-02.</p> | <p>Compare solutions to best address an identified need or problem.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul>   |

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|  |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SC08-S4.   | Life Science  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SC08-S4C2.    | Reproduction and Heredity: Understand the basic principles of heredity.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SC08-S4C2-01. | <p>Explain the purposes of cell division: growth and repair; reproduction.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SC08-S4C2-02. | <p>Explain the basic principles of heredity using the human examples of: eye color; widow's peak; blood type.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <p>Meiosis and Fertilization</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC08-S4C2-03.</p> | <p>Distinguish between the nature of dominant and recessive traits in humans.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <p>Genetic Disease</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SC08-S4.</b>   | <b>Life Science</b>  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SC08-S4C4.</b>    | Diversity, Adaptation, and Behavior: Identify structural and behavioral adaptations.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SC08-S4C4-01.</b> | <p>Explain how an organism's behavior allows it to survive in an environment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SC08-S4C4-03.</b> | <p>Determine characteristics of organisms that could change over several generations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SC08-S4C4-06.</p> | <p>Describe the following factors that allow for the survival of living organisms: protective coloration; beak design; seed dispersal; pollination.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent</li> </ul> |

Assortment

Arizona Academic Standards  
Science  
Grade 9

| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S1.   | Inquiry Process  |
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| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S1C1.    | Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Evaluate appropriate resources.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S1C1-02. | <p>Develop questions from observations that transition into testable hypotheses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S1C1-04. | <p>Predict the outcome of an investigation based on prior evidence, probability, and/or modeling (not guessing or inferring).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> </ul>   |

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|  |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SCHS-S1.   | <b>Inquiry Process</b>  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SCHS-S1C2.    | Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SCHS-S1C2-01. | <p>Demonstrate safe and ethical procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) and behavior in all science inquiry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <p>DNA Replication</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C2-02.</p> | <p>Identify the resources needed to conduct an investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> </ul>   |

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|   |                             | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p><b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p> | <p><b>SCHS-S1C2-03.</b></p> | <p>Design an appropriate protocol (written plan of action) for testing a hypothesis: Identify dependent and independent variables in a controlled investigation. Determine an appropriate method for data collection (e.g., using balances, thermometers, microscopes, spectrophotometer, using qualitative changes). Determine an appropriate method for recording data (e.g., notes, sketches, photographs, videos, journals (logs), charts, computers/calculators).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C2-04.</p> | <p>Conduct a scientific investigation that is based on a research design.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C2-05.</p> | <p>Record observations, notes, sketches, questions, and ideas using tools such as journals, charts, graphs, and computers. .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> </ul> |

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|   |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S1.   | Inquiry Process   |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S1C3.    | Analysis, Conclusions, and Refinements: Evaluate experimental design, analyze data to explain results and propose further investigations. Design models.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S1C3-02. | <p>Evaluate whether investigational data support or do not support the proposed hypothesis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C3-04.</p> | <p>Evaluate the design of an investigation to identify possible sources of procedural error, including: sample size; trials; controls; analyses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C3-06.</p> | <p>Use descriptive statistics to analyze data, including: Mean; frequency; range (See MHS-S2C1-10).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C3-07.</p> | <p>Propose further investigations based on the findings of a conducted investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <p>Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S1.</b>   | <b>Inquiry Process</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S1C4.</b>    | Communication: Communicate results of investigations.  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S1C4-01.</b> | <p>For a specific investigation, choose an appropriate method for communicating the results. (See W09-S3C2-01 and W10-S3C3-01).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C4-03.</p> | <p>Communicate results clearly and logically. .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S2.</b>   | <b>History and Nature of Science</b>  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S2C1.</b>    | History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C1-02.</b> | Describe how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C1-03.</b> | Analyze how specific changes in science have affected society. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C1-04.</b> | Analyze how specific cultural and/or societal issues promote or hinder scientific advancements. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S2.</b>   | <b>History and Nature of Science</b>  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S2C2.</b>    | Nature of Scientific Knowledge: Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C2-02.</b> | Explain the process by which accepted ideas are challenged or extended by scientific innovation.  |

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| LEVEL                                     |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S4.   | Life Science   |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S4C1.    | The Cell: Understand the role of the cell and cellular processes.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C1-01. | <p>Describe the role of energy in cellular growth, development, and repair.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C1-02. | <p>Compare the form and function of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells and their cellular components.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C1-05. | <p>Describe the purposes and processes of cellular reproduction.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>   |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S4.   | Life Science   |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S4C2.    | Molecular Basis of Heredity: Understand the molecular basis of heredity and resulting genetic diversity.   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C2-01. | <p>Analyze the relationships among nucleic acids (DNA, RNA), genes, and chromosomes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3:</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <p>Understanding the Human Genome</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S4C2-02.</p> | <p>Describe the molecular basis of heredity, in viruses and living things, including DNA replication and protein synthesis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating</li> </ul> |

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|   |               | <p>the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C2-03. | <p>Explain how genotypic variation occurs and results in phenotypic diversity.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C2-04. | <p>Describe how meiosis and fertilization maintain genetic variation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>  |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S4.   | Life Science   |
| CONCEPT /                                 | SCHS-         | Biological Evolution: Understand the scientific principles and processes   |

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| STANDARD                                  | S4C4.         | involved in biological evolution.   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C4-01. | <p>Identify the following components of natural selection, which can lead to speciation: potential for a species to increase its numbers; genetic variability and inheritance of offspring due to mutation and recombination of genes; finite supply of resources required for life; selection by the environment of those offspring better able to survive and produce offspring.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> </ul>   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C4-02. | <p>Explain how genotypic and phenotypic variation can result in adaptations that influence an organism's success in an environment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S4.</b>   | <b>Life Science</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S4C5.</b>    | Matter, Energy, and Organization in Living Systems (Including Human Systems): Understand the organization of living systems, and the role of energy within those systems.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S4C5-02.</b> | Describe the role of organic and inorganic chemicals (e.g., carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, water, ATP) important to living things. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S5.</b>   | <b>Physical Science</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S5C4.</b>    | Chemical Reactions: Investigate relationships between reactants and products in chemical reactions.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S5C4-04.</b> | Distinguish among the types of bonds (i.e., ionic, covalent, metallic, hydrogen bonding). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> </ul>                     |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S5C4-07.</b> | Predict the properties (e.g., melting point, boiling point, conductivity) of substances based upon bond type. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> </ul> |

**Arizona Academic Standards  
Science  
Grade 10**

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| <b>STRAND</b>             | <b>AZ.SCHS-S1.</b> | <b>Inquiry Process</b>  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b> | <b>SCHS-S1C1.</b>  | Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Evaluate appropriate resources. |

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| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C1-02.</p> | <p>Develop questions from observations that transition into testable hypotheses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C1-04.</p> | <p>Predict the outcome of an investigation based on prior evidence, probability, and/or modeling (not guessing or inferring).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete</li> </ul>  |

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|  |               | <p>Dominance</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SCHS-S1.   | Inquiry Process   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SCHS-S1C2.    | Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SCHS-S1C2-01. | <p>Demonstrate safe and ethical procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) and behavior in all science inquiry.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> </ul>  |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C2-02.</p> | <p>Identify the resources needed to conduct an investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C2-03.</p> | <p>Design an appropriate protocol (written plan of action) for testing a hypothesis: Identify dependent and independent variables in a controlled investigation. Determine an appropriate method for data collection (e.g., using balances, thermometers, microscopes, spectrophotometer, using qualitative changes). Determine an appropriate method for recording data (e.g., notes, sketches, photographs, videos, journals (logs), charts, computers/calculators).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <p>a Family Pedigree</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C2-04.</p> | <p>Conduct a scientific investigation that is based on a research design.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C2-05.</p> | <p>Record observations, notes, sketches, questions, and ideas using tools such as journals, charts, graphs, and computers. .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S1.</b>   | <b>Inquiry Process</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S1C3.</b>    | Analysis, Conclusions, and Refinements: Evaluate experimental design, analyze data to explain results and propose further investigations. Design models.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S1C3-02.</b> | <p>Evaluate whether investigational data support or do not support the proposed hypothesis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>  |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C3-04.</p> | <p>Evaluate the design of an investigation to identify possible sources of procedural error, including: sample size; trials; controls; analyses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |

|   |               | Assortment  |
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| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S1C3-06. | <p>Use descriptive statistics to analyze data, including: Mean; frequency; range (See MHS-S2C1-10).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S1C3-07. | <p>Propose further investigations based on the findings of a conducted investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests</li> </ul>  |

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|  |               | <p>and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | AZ.SCHS-S1.   | Inquiry Process  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | SCHS-S1C4.    | Communication: Communicate results of investigations.  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | SCHS-S1C4-01. | <p>For a specific investigation, choose an appropriate method for communicating the results. (See W09-S3C2-01 and W10-S3C3-01).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <p>a Family Pedigree</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul>   |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S1C4-03.</p> | <p>Communicate results clearly and logically. .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> </ul> |

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|  |                      | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S2.</b>   | <b>History and Nature of Science</b>  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S2C1.</b>    | History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C1-02.</b> | Describe how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C1-03.</b> | Analyze how specific changes in science have affected society. . <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C1-04.</b> | Analyze how specific cultural and/or societal issues promote or hinder scientific advancements. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S2.</b>   | <b>History and Nature of Science</b>  |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S2C2.</b>    | Nature of Scientific Knowledge: Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S2C2-02.</b> | Explain the process by which accepted ideas are challenged or extended by scientific innovation. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| <b>STRAND</b>                                    | <b>AZ.SCHS-S4.</b>   | <b>Life Science</b>   |
| <b>CONCEPT / STANDARD</b>                        | <b>SCHS-S4C1.</b>    | The Cell: Understand the role of the cell and cellular processes.   |
| <b>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b> | <b>SCHS-S4C1-01.</b> | Describe the role of energy in cellular growth, development, and repair.  |

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| LEVEL                                     |               | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C1-02. | <p>Compare the form and function of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells and their cellular components.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C1-05. | <p>Describe the purposes and processes of cellular reproduction.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>  |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S4.   | Life Science  |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S4C2.    | Molecular Basis of Heredity: Understand the molecular basis of heredity and resulting genetic diversity.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C2-01. | <p>Analyze the relationships among nucleic acids (DNA, RNA), genes, and chromosomes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C2-02. | <p>Describe the molecular basis of heredity, in viruses and living things, including DNA replication and protein synthesis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the</li> </ul>   |

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|  |                      | <p>Laws of Chance to Genetics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| <p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p> | <p>SCHS-S4C2-03.</p> | <p>Explain how genotypic variation occurs and results in phenotypic diversity.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>• Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine</li> </ul>   |

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|   |               | <p>the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C2-04. | <p>Describe how meiosis and fertilization maintain genetic variation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>   |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S4.   | Life Science  |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S4C4.    | Biological Evolution: Understand the scientific principles and processes involved in biological evolution.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C4-01. | <p>Identify the following components of natural selection, which can lead to speciation: potential for a species to increase its numbers; genetic variability and inheritance of offspring due to mutation and recombination of genes; finite supply of resources required for life; selection by the environment of those offspring better able to survive and produce offspring.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> </ul>   |

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| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C4-02. | <p>Explain how genotypic and phenotypic variation can result in adaptations that influence an organism's success in an environment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 1: Applying the Laws of Chance to Genetics</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 2: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 3: Modeling a Genetic Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Incomplete Dominance</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 2 Activity 4: Modeling a Dihybrid Cross to Demonstrate the Law of Independent Assortment</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determine the Frequency of Common Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 2: Taste Tests and the Hardy-Weinberg Principle</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 3: Constructing a Family Pedigree</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 4 Activity 4: Using Punnett Squares to Determine Genotypes and Phenotypes</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Sequencing</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Understanding the Human Genome</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 4: Diagnosing Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 5: Predicting Genetic Disease</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Examining Human Variation in Blood</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Case of the Royal Mystery</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Calculating the Frequency of Human Traits in a Population</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Heredity</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Genetics and Inheritance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Dominance</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mendelian Genetics Law of Independent Assortment</li> </ul> |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S4.   | Life Science  |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S4C5.    | Matter, Energy, and Organization in Living Systems (Including Human Systems): Understand the organization of living systems, and the role of energy within those systems.   |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S4C5-02. | <p>Describe the role of organic and inorganic chemicals (e.g., carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, water, ATP) important to living things.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: The DNA Connection</li> </ul>  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE /                   | SCHS-S4C5-03. | Diagram the following biogeochemical cycles in an ecosystem: Water; carbon;   |

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| PROFICIENCY LEVEL                         |               | nitrogen.<br><br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Simulating Meiosis and Fertilization</li> </ul>   |
| STRAND                                    | AZ.SCHS-S5.   | Physical Science   |
| CONCEPT / STANDARD                        | SCHS-S5C4.    | Chemical Reactions: Investigate relationships between reactants and products in chemical reactions.  |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S5C4-04. | Distinguish among the types of bonds (i.e., ionic, covalent, metallic, hydrogen bonding).<br><br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> </ul>                     |
| PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL | SCHS-S5C4-07. | Predict the properties (e.g., melting point, boiling point, conductivity) of substances based upon bond type.<br><br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Learning About Base Pairs</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Modeling DNA Replication</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Exploring DNA's Structure - the Double Helix</li> <li>Genetics and Inheritance: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Analyze Genetic Origins through DNA Fingerprinting</li> </ul> |

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