

**Inquiry Investigations™**  
**Earth's Resources MODULE - 1287232**  
**Grades: 6-9**

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**Maryland Content Standards**  
**Science**  
**Grade 6**

STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.A.1.	Constructing Knowledge: Design, analyze, or carry out simple investigations and formulate appropriate conclusions based on data obtained or provided.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.A.1.b.	<p>Develop the ability to clarify questions and direct them toward objects and phenomena that can be described, explained, or predicted by scientific investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p><b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p>	<p><b>1.A.1.c.</b></p>	<p>Explain and provide examples that all hypotheses are valuable, even if they turn out not to be true, if they lead to fruitful investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.A.1.h.	<p>Use mathematics to interpret and communicate data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.B.1.	Applying Evidence and Reasoning: Review data from a simple experiment, summarize the data, and construct a logical argument about the cause-and-effect relationships in the experiment.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.a.	<p>Verify the idea that there is no fixed set of steps all scientists follow, scientific investigations usually involve the collection of relevant evidence, the use of logical reasoning, and the application of imagination in devising hypotheses and explanations to make sense of the collected evidence.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating</li> </ul>

		<p>Pangaea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.b.	<p>Explain that what people expect to observe often affects what they actually do observe and that scientists know about this danger to objectivity and take steps to try to avoid it when designing investigations and examining data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.d.	<p>Describe the reasoning that lead to the interpretation of data and conclusions drawn.</p>

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INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.e.	<p>Question claims based on vague statements or on statements made by people outside their area of expertise.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.C.1.	Communicating Scientific Information: Develop explanations that explicitly link data from investigations conducted, selected readings and, when appropriate, contributions from historical discoveries.

INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.c.	<p>Give examples of how scientific knowledge is subject to modification as new information challenges prevailing theories and as a new theory leads to looking at old observations in a new way.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.e.	<p>Explain how different models can be used to represent the same thing. What kind of a model to use and how complex it should be depend on its purpose. Choosing a useful model is one of the instances in which intuition and creativity come into play in science, mathematics, and engineering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.f.	<p>Participate in group discussions on scientific topics by restating or summarizing accurately what others have said, asking for clarification or elaboration, and expressing alternative positions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and</li> </ul>

		<p>Allochromatic Minerals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.1.0.</b>	<b>Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>1.D.1.</b>	<b>Technology: Explain that complex systems require control mechanisms.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.D.1.a.</b>	<p>Explain that the choice of materials for a job depends on their properties and on how they interact with other materials.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> </ul>

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<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.1.0.</b>	<b>Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>1.D.2.</b>	<b>Technology: Analyze, design, assemble and troubleshoot complex systems.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.D.2.a.</b>	<p>Provide evidence that a system can include processes as well as things.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.D.2.c.</b>	<p>Analyze any system to determine its connection, both internally and externally to other systems and explain that a system may be thought of as containing subsystems and as being a subsystem of a larger system.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.1.0.</b>	<b>Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>1.D.3.</b>	<b>Technology: Analyze the value and the limitations of different types of models in explaining real things and processes.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.D.3.a.</b>	<p>Explain that the kind of model to use and how complex it should be depends on its purpose and that it is possible to have different models used to represent the same thing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.D.3.b.</b>	<p>Explain, using examples that models are often used to think about processes that happen too slowly, too quickly, or on too small a scale to observe directly, or that are too vast to be changed deliberately, or that are potentially dangerous.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.3.c.	<p>Explain that models may sometimes mislead by suggesting characteristics that are not really shared with what is being modeled.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.0.	Earth/Space Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the chemical and physical interactions (i.e., natural forces and cycles, transfer of energy) of the environment, Earth, and the universe that occur over time.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.A.2.	Materials and Processes That Shape A Planet: Cite evidence to demonstrate and explain that physical weathering and chemical weathering cause changes to Earth materials.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.A.2.a.	<p>Identify examples of physical weathering, such as the effect of wind, ice, etc. and describe the changes caused in each.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.A.2.b.	<p>Describe the changes in materials caused by each of the chemical weathering processes listed: Rusting/tarnishing; Dissolving by acid rain.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.A.2.c.	<p>Compare physical and chemical weathering and provide examples if changes caused in Earth materials or features by each of these processes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.2.0.</b>	<b>Earth/Space Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the chemical and physical interactions (i.e., natural forces and cycles, transfer of energy) of the environment, Earth, and the universe that occur over time.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>2.A.4.</b>	<b>Materials and Processes That Shape A Planet: Differentiate among sedimentary, igneous, and metamorphic rocks based upon the processes by which they are formed.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>2.A.4.a.</b>	<p>Identify and describe the processes that form sedimentary rock: Deposition; Compaction; Cementation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>2.A.4.b.</b>	<p>Identify and describe the processes that form igneous rocks: Volcanic eruptions; Igneous intrusions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>2.A.4.c.</b>	<p>Identify and describe the processes that form metamorphic rocks: High Temperature; Pressure.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>2.A.4.d.</b>	<p>Cite features that can be used as evidence to distinguish among the three types of rocks and relate these features to the processes that form each rock type.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a</li> </ul>

		<p>Sedimentary Rock</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.A.4.e.	<p>Describe the processes that change one form of rock into another (rock cycle).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.0.	<p>Earth/Space Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the chemical and physical interactions (i.e., natural forces and cycles, transfer of energy) of the environment, Earth, and the universe that occur over time.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.C.1.	<p>Plate Tectonics: Recognize and describe the internal and external structure of the Earth.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.C.1.a.	<p>Recognize and describe that the Earth's mantle: Lies between the core and the crust; Is very hot; Has properties of both solids and liquid.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.C.1.b.	<p>Recognize and describe that the Earth's core: Is at the center of the Earth; Is very hot; Is dense and metallic.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.C.1.c.	<p>Identify and describe the Earth's crust: The solid crust consists of separate plates; The plates constantly move at a slow pace in different directions; The plates interact with one another as a result of plate motion.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.0.	<p>Earth/Space Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the chemical and physical interactions (i.e., natural forces and cycles, transfer of energy) of the environment, Earth, and the universe that occur over time.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.C.2.	<p>Plate Tectonics: Recognize and explain how major geologic events are a result of the movement of Earth's crustal plates.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY	2.C.2.a.	<p>Recognize and describe the evidence for plate movement: Shape of continents; Continuity of geologic features and fossils on the continents; Ocean rifts, seafloor</p>

LEVEL		<p>spreading; Global patterns of earthquakes and volcanoes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.C.2.b.	<p>Recognize and explain that major geologic events (earthquakes, volcanic activity, sea floor spreading) occur along crustal plate boundaries.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.3.0.	<p>Life Science: The students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the dynamic nature of living things, their interactions, and the results from the interactions that occur over time.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	3.D.1.	<p>Evolution: Explain that in any particular environment, the growth and survival of organisms and species depend on the physical conditions.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	3.D.1.f.	<p>Describe how sediments of sand and smaller particles (sometimes containing the remains of organisms) are gradually buried and are cemented together by dissolved minerals to form solid rock; and describe that such fossils provide evidence for the long history of changing life forms whose remains are found in the rocks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	3.D.1.g.	<p>Explain that the more recently deposited rock layers are likely to contain fossils resembling existing species.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.4.0.</b>	<b>Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>4.C.1.</b>	<b>States of Matter: Provide evidence and examples illustrating that many substances can exist as a solid, liquid, or gas depending on temperature.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>4.C.1.a.</b>	<p>Use evidence from investigations to describe the effect that adding heat energy to different types of matter has on the rate at which the matter changes from one state to another.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>4.C.1.b.</b>	<p>Based on data from investigations describe the effect that removing heat energy from different types of matter has on the rate at which the matter changes from one state to another.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.5.0.</b>	<b>Physics: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the interactions of matter and energy and the energy transformations that occur</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>5.D.1.</b>	<b>Wave Interactions: Identify and describe the relationships among the various properties of waves.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>5.D.1.a.</b>	<p>Cite examples to show that waves transfer energy from one place to another: Light; Sound; Earthquake waves.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.5.0.</b>	<b>Physics: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the interactions of matter and energy and the energy transformations that occur</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>5.D.3.</b>	<b>Wave Interactions: Investigate and cite the rules that govern behaviors of light.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>5.D.3.a.</b>	<p>Based on data generalize the law of reflection.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>5.D.3.c.</b>	<p>Based on observations predict the change in the direction (refraction) of light as it travels from one material to another.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.6.0.</b>	<b>Environmental Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the interactions of environmental factors (living and non-living) and analyze their impact from a local to a global perspective.</b>

TOPIC / INDICATOR	6.A.1.	Natural Resources and Human Needs: Recognize and compare how different parts of the world have varying amounts and types of natural resources and how the use of those resources impacts environmental quality.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	6.A.1.a.	<p>Identify and describe natural resources as: Land; Fossil Fuels; Forests; Water; Wind; Minerals; Wildlife.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	6.A.1.b.	<p>Identify and describe the distribution of natural resources around the Earth</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>

**Maryland Content Standards  
Science  
Grade 7**

STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.A.1.	Constructing Knowledge: Design, analyze, or carry out simple investigations and formulate appropriate conclusions based on data obtained or provided.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.A.1.b.	<p>Develop the ability to clarify questions and direct them toward objects and phenomena that can be described, explained, or predicted by scientific investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying</li> </ul>

		<p>Mineral Color</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.A.1.c.</p>	<p>Explain and provide examples that all hypotheses are valuable, even if they turn out not to be true, if they lead to fruitful investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.A.1.h.	<p>Use mathematics to interpret and communicate data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.B.1.	Applying Evidence and Reasoning: Review data from a simple experiment, summarize the data, and construct a logical argument about the cause-and-effect relationships in the experiment.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.a.	<p>Verify the idea that there is no fixed set of steps all scientists follow, scientific investigations usually involve the collection of relevant evidence, the use of logical reasoning, and the application of imagination in devising hypotheses and explanations to make sense of the collected evidence.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and</li> </ul>

		<p>Fracture</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
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<p><b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p>	<p>1.B.1.b.</p>	<p>Explain that what people expect to observe often affects what they actually do observe and that scientists know about this danger to objectivity and take steps to try to avoid it when designing investigations and examining data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame</li> </ul>
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		<p>Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.B.1.d.</p>	<p>Describe the reasoning that lead to the interpretation of data and conclusions drawn.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.e.	<p>Question claims based on vague statements or on statements made by people outside their area of expertise.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.C.1.	Communicating Scientific Information: Develop explanations that explicitly link data from investigations conducted, selected readings and, when appropriate, contributions from historical discoveries.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.c.	<p>Give examples of how scientific knowledge is subject to modification as new information challenges prevailing theories and as a new theory leads to looking at old observations in a new way.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.e.	<p>Explain how different models can be used to represent the same thing. What kind of a model to use and how complex it should be depend on its purpose. Choosing a useful model is one of the instances in which intuition and creativity come into play in science, mathematics, and engineering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.f.	Participate in group discussions on scientific topics by restating or summarizing accurately what others have said, asking for clarification or elaboration, and expressing alternative positions.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.D.1.	Technology: Explain that complex systems require control mechanisms.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.1.a.	<p>Explain that the choice of materials for a job depends on their properties and on how they interact with other materials.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	1.D.2.	Technology: Analyze, design, assemble and troubleshoot complex systems.
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	1.D.2.a.	<p>Provide evidence that a system can include processes as well as things.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.2.c.	<p>Analyze any system to determine its connection, both internally and externally to other systems and explain that a system may be thought of as containing subsystems and as being a subsystem of a larger system.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.D.3.	Technology: Analyze the value and the limitations of different types of models in explaining real things and processes.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.3.a.	<p>Explain that the kind of model to use and how complex it should be depends on its purpose and that it is possible to have different models used to represent the same thing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.3.b.	<p>Explain, using examples that models are often used to think about processes that happen too slowly, too quickly, or on too small a scale to observe directly, or that are too vast to be changed deliberately, or that are potentially dangerous.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.3.c.	<p>Explain that models may sometimes mislead by suggesting characteristics that are not really shared with what is being modeled.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.0.	<p>Earth/Space Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the chemical and physical interactions (i.e., natural forces and cycles, transfer of energy) of the environment, Earth, and the universe that occur over time.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat</li> </ul>

		<p>and Pressure on Rock Layers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.3.0.	Life Science: The students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the dynamic nature of living things, their interactions, and the results from the interactions that occur over time.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	3.B.1.	Cells: Gather and organize data to defend or argue the proposition that all living things are cellular (composed of cells) and that cells carry out the basic life functions.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	3.B.1.a.	<p>Use microscopes or other magnifying instruments to observe, describe, and compare the cellular composition of different body tissues and organs in a variety of organisms (animals and plants).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.0.	Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.A.1.	Structure of Matter: Cite evidence to support the fact that all matter is made up of atoms, which are far too small to see directly through a microscope.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.A.1.b.	<p>Recognize and describe that different arrangements of atoms into groups compose all substances.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>

### Maryland Content Standards

#### Science

#### Grade 8

STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.A.1.	Constructing Knowledge: Design, analyze, or carry out simple investigations and formulate appropriate conclusions based on data obtained or provided.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.A.1.b.	Develop the ability to clarify questions and direct them toward objects and phenomena that can be described, explained, or predicted by scientific investigations.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p><b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p>	<p><b>1.A.1.c.</b></p>	<p>Explain and provide examples that all hypotheses are valuable, even if they turn out not to be true, if they lead to fruitful investigations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary</li> </ul>

		<p>Rocks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.A.1.h.	<p>Use mathematics to interpret and communicate data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.B.1.	Applying Evidence and Reasoning: Review data from a simple experiment, summarize the data, and construct a logical argument about the cause-and-effect relationships in the experiment.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.a.	<p>Verify the idea that there is no fixed set of steps all scientists follow, scientific investigations usually involve the collection of relevant evidence, the use of logical reasoning, and the application of imagination in devising hypotheses and explanations to make sense of the collected evidence.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p><b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p>	<p><b>1.B.1.b.</b></p>	<p>Explain that what people expect to observe often affects what they actually do observe and that scientists know about this danger to objectivity and take steps to try to avoid it when designing investigations and examining data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.B.1.d.</p>	<p>Describe the reasoning that lead to the interpretation of data and conclusions drawn.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic</li> </ul>

		<p>and Allochromatic Minerals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.B.1.e.	<p>Question claims based on vague statements or on statements made by people outside their area of expertise.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.C.1.	Communicating Scientific Information: Develop explanations that explicitly link data from investigations conducted, selected readings and, when appropriate, contributions from historical discoveries.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.c.	<p>Give examples of how scientific knowledge is subject to modification as new information challenges prevailing theories and as a new theory leads to looking at old observations in a new way.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.C.1.e.	<p>Explain how different models can be used to represent the same thing. What kind of a model to use and how complex it should be depend on its purpose. Choosing a useful model is one of the instances in which intuition and creativity come into play in science, mathematics, and engineering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation -</li> </ul>

		<p>Preparing Molds and Casts</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.C.1.f.</p>	<p>Participate in group discussions on scientific topics by restating or summarizing accurately what others have said, asking for clarification or elaboration, and expressing alternative positions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.1.0.</b>	<b>Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>1.D.1.</b>	<b>Technology: Explain that complex systems require control mechanisms.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.D.1.a.</b>	<p>Explain that the choice of materials for a job depends on their properties and on how they interact with other materials.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.1.0.</b>	<b>Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.</b>
<b>TOPIC /</b>	<b>1.D.2.</b>	<b>Technology: Analyze, design, assemble and troubleshoot complex</b>

INDICATOR		systems.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.2.a.	<p>Provide evidence that a system can include processes as well as things.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.2.c.	<p>Analyze any system to determine its connection, both internally and externally to other systems and explain that a system may be thought of as containing subsystems and as being a subsystem of a larger system.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.0.	Skills and Processes: Students will demonstrate the thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.D.3.	Technology: Analyze the value and the limitations of different types of models in explaining real things and processes.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.D.3.a.	<p>Explain that the kind of model to use and how complex it should be depends on its purpose and that it is possible to have different models used to represent the same thing.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat</li> </ul>

		<p>and Pressure on Rock Layers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.D.3.b.</p>	<p>Explain, using examples that models are often used to think about processes that happen too slowly, too quickly, or on too small a scale to observe directly, or that are too vast to be changed deliberately, or that are potentially dangerous.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.D.3.c.</p>	<p>Explain that models may sometimes mislead by suggesting characteristics that are not really shared with what is being modeled.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical</li> </ul>

		<p>Weathering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.2.0.</b>	<b>Earth/Space Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the chemical and physical interactions (i.e., natural forces and cycles, transfer of energy) of the environment, Earth, and the universe that occur over time.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>2.B.1.</b>	<b>Earth History: Explain how sedimentary rock is formed periodically, embedding plant and animal remains and leaving a record of the sequence in which the plants and animals appeared and disappeared.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>2.B.1.a.</b>	<p>Explain how sedimentary rock buried deep enough may be reformed by pressure and heat and these reformed rock layers may be forced up again to become land surface and even mountains.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>2.B.1.b.</b>	<p>Cite evidence to confirm that thousands of layers of sedimentary rock reveal the long history of the changing surface of the Earth.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>2.B.1.c.</b>	<p>Explain why some fossils found in the top layers of sedimentary rock are older than those found beneath in lower layers: Folding; Breaking; Uplift; Faulting; Tilting.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.0.	Earth/Space Science: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the chemical and physical interactions (i.e., natural forces and cycles, transfer of energy) of the environment, Earth, and the universe that occur over time.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.B.2.	Earth History: Recognize and explain that fossils found in layers of sedimentary rock provide evidence of changing life forms.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.B.2.a.	Recognize how different types of fossils are formed, such as petrified remains, imprints, molds and casts. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.B.2.b.	Recognize and explain that the fossil record of plants and animals describes changes in life forms over time. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.3.0.	Life Science: The students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the dynamic nature of living things, their interactions, and the results from the interactions that occur over time.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	3.D.1.	Evolution: Recognize and describe that evolutionary change in species over time occurs as a result of natural variation in organisms and environmental changes.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	3.D.1.a.	Recognize and describe that gradual (climatic) and sudden (floods and fires) changes in environmental conditions affect the survival of organisms and populations. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.0.	Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.A.1.	Structure of Matter: Provide evidence to explain how compounds are produced. (No electron transfer)
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.A.1.a.	Describe how elements form compounds and molecules. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.A.1.b.	Investigate and describe what happens to the properties of elements when they react chemically with other elements.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.A.1.c.	<p>Based on data from investigations and research compare the properties of compounds with those of the elements from which they are made.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.0.	Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.B.1.	Conservation of Matter: Provide evidence to support the fact that the idea of atoms explains conservation of matter.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.B.1.a.	<p>Use appropriate tools to gather data and provide evidence that equal volumes of different substances usually have different masses.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.0.	Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.C.1.	States of Matter: Describe how the motion of atoms and molecules in solids, liquids, and gases changes as heat energy is increased or decreased.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.C.1.a.	<p>Based on data from investigations and video technology, describe and give reasons for what happens to a sample of matter when heat energy is added to it (most substances expand).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.0.	Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.D.1.	Physical and Chemical Changes: Compare compounds and mixtures based on data from investigations and research.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.D.1.b.	<p>Use evidence from data gathered to explain why the components of compounds cannot be separated using physical properties.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.D.1.c.	<p>Analyze the results of research completed to develop a comparison of compounds and mixtures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.0.	Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.D.2.	Physical and Chemical Changes: Cite evidence and give examples of chemical properties of substances.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.D.2.a.	<p>Based on data from investigations and research, identify and describe chemical properties of common substances: Reacts with oxygen (rusting/tarnishing and burning); Reacts with acids; Reacts with bases.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical</li> </ul>

		<p>Weathering</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.D.2.b.	<p>Use information gathered from investigations using indicators to classify materials as acidic, basic, or neutral.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.0.	<p>Chemistry: Students will use scientific skills and processes to explain the composition, structure, and interactions of matter in order to support the predictability of structure and energy transformations.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.D.3.	<p>Physical and Chemical Changes: Provide evidence to support the fact that common substances have the ability to change into new substances.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.D.3.a.	<p>Investigate and describe the occurrence of chemical reactions using the following evidence: Color change; Formation of a precipitate or gas; Release of heat or light.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.D.3.e.	<p>Provide examples to explain the difference between a physical change and a chemical change.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.6.0.	<p>Environmental Science: Students will use scientific skills and</p>

STANDARD		processes to explain the interactions of environmental factors (living and non-living) and analyze their impact from a local to a global perspective.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	6.B.1.	Environmental Issues: Recognize and explain how human activities can accelerate or magnify many naturally occurring changes.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	6.B.1.b.	Identify and describe how human activities produce changes in natural processes: Climate change; Loss of habitat; Introduction of nonnative species; Cycling of matter. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>

**Maryland Content Standards  
Science  
Grade 9**

STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.	Skills And Processes: The student will demonstrate ways of thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science. The student will use the language and instruments of science to collect, organize, interpret, calculate, and communicate information.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.1.	The student will explain why curiosity, honesty, openness, and skepticism are highly regarded in science.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.1.2.	The student will modify or affirm scientific ideas according to accumulated evidence. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.	Skills And Processes: The student will demonstrate ways of thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science. The student will use the language and instruments of science to collect, organize, interpret, calculate, and communicate information.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.2.	The student will pose scientific questions and suggest investigative approaches to provide answers to questions.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.2.1.	The student will identify meaningful, answerable scientific questions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.2.2.</p>	<p>The student will pose meaningful, answerable scientific questions. (NTB)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.2.4.	<p>The student will test a working hypothesis. (NTB)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.2.5.	<p>The student will select appropriate instruments and materials to conduct an investigation.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p><b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p>	<p><b>1.2.6.</b></p>	<p>The student will identify appropriate methods for conducting an investigation (independent and dependent variables, proper controls, repeat trials, appropriate sample size, etc.).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p><b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p>	<p><b>1.2.7.</b></p>	<p>The student will use relationships discovered in the lab to explain phenomena observed outside the laboratory.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame</li> </ul>

		<p>Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.2.8.	<p>The student will defend the need for verifiable data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.	<p>Skills And Processes: The student will demonstrate ways of thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science. The student will use the language and instruments of science to collect, organize, interpret, calculate, and communicate information.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.3.	<p>The student will carry out scientific investigations effectively and employ the instruments, systems of measurement, and materials of science appropriately.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.3.1.	<p>The student will develop and demonstrate skills in using lab and field equipment to perform investigative techniques. (NTB)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.3.2.</p>	<p>The student will recognize safe laboratory procedures.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.3.3.</p>	<p>The student will demonstrate safe handling of the chemicals and materials of science. (NTB)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.3.4.</p>	<p>The student will learn the use of new instruments and equipment by following instructions in a manual or from oral direction. (NTB)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and</li> </ul>

		<p>Pressure on Rock Layers</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD</b>	<b>MD.1.</b>	<b>Skills And Processes: The student will demonstrate ways of thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science. The student will use the language and instruments of science to collect, organize, interpret, calculate, and communicate information.</b>
<b>TOPIC / INDICATOR</b>	<b>1.4.</b>	<b>The student will demonstrate that data analysis is a vital aspect of the process of scientific inquiry and communication.</b>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.4.1.</b>	<p>The student will organize data appropriately using techniques such as tables, graphs, and webs (for graphs: axes labeled with appropriate quantities, appropriate units on axes, axes labeled with appropriate intervals, independent and dependent variables on correct axes, appropriate title).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.4.2.</b>	<p>The student will analyze data to make predictions, decisions, or draw conclusions.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p><b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b></p>	<p><b>1.4.4.</b></p>	<p>The student will determine the relationships between quantities and develop the mathematical model that describes these relationships.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<b>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</b>	<b>1.4.5.</b>	<p>The student will check graphs to determine that they do not misrepresent results.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic</li> </ul>

		<p>Time</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.4.6.</p>	<p>The student will describe trends revealed by data.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.4.8.	<p>The student will use models and computer simulations to extend his/her understanding of scientific concepts. (NTB)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.	<p>Skills And Processes: The student will demonstrate ways of thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science. The student will use the language and instruments of science to collect, organize, interpret, calculate, and communicate information.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.5.	<p>The student will use appropriate methods for communicating in writing and orally the processes and results of scientific investigation.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.5.1.	<p>The student will demonstrate the ability to summarize data (measurements/observations).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.5.2.	<p>The student will explain scientific concepts and processes through drawing, writing, and/or oral communication.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.5.3.	<p>The student will use computers and/or graphing calculators to produce the visual materials (tables, graphs, and spreadsheets) that will be used for communicating results. (NTB)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.5.5.	<p>The student will create and/or interpret graphics. (scale drawings, photographs, digital images, field of view, etc.)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.5.7.	<p>The student will use, explain, and/or construct various classification systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame</li> </ul>

		<p>Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.5.8.</p>	<p>The student will describe similarities and differences when explaining concepts and/or principles.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
<p>INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>1.5.9.</p>	<p>The student will communicate conclusions derived through a synthesis of ideas.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> </ul>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Identifying Mineral Color</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Mineral Luster</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 3: The Streak of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 4: Testing the Hardness of a Mineral</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 5: Cleavage and Fracture</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Idiochromatic and Allochromatic Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Chemical Analysis of Minerals</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 3: Using the Flame Test to Identify Unknown Mineral Samples</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.	Skills And Processes: The student will demonstrate ways of thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science. The student will use the language and instruments of science to collect, organize, interpret, calculate, and communicate information.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.6.	The student will use mathematical processes.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.6.4.	<p>The student will manipulate quantities and/or numerical values in algebraic equations.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 6: Specific Gravity</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.1.	Skills And Processes: The student will demonstrate ways of thinking and acting inherent in the practice of science. The student will use the language and instruments of science to collect, organize, interpret, calculate, and communicate information.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	1.7.	The student will show that connections exist both within the various fields of science and among science and other disciplines including mathematics, social studies, language arts, fine arts, and technology.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.7.2.	The student will identify and evaluate the impact of scientific ideas and/or advancements in technology on society.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	1.7.6.	<p>The student will explain how development of scientific knowledge leads to the creation of new technology and how technological advances allow for additional scientific accomplishments.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.	<p>Concepts Of Earth/Space Science: The student will demonstrate the ability to use scientific skills and processes (Core Learning Goal 1) to explain the physical behavior of the environment, Earth, and the universe.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.1.	<p>The student will identify and describe techniques used to investigate the universe and Earth.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.1.2.	<p>The student will describe the purpose and advantage of current tools, delivery systems and techniques used to study the atmosphere, land and water on Earth.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.	<p>Concepts Of Earth/Space Science: The student will demonstrate the ability to use scientific skills and processes (Core Learning Goal 1) to explain the physical behavior of the environment, Earth, and the universe.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.3.	<p>The student will explain how the transfer of energy and matter affect Earth systems.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.3.1.	<p>The student will describe how energy and matter transfer affect Earth systems.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 1: Mechanical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 6 Activity 2: Chemical Weathering</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 1: Soil Structure</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 7 Activity 2: Soil Horizons</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.	<p>Concepts Of Earth/Space Science: The student will demonstrate the ability to use scientific skills and processes (Core Learning Goal 1) to explain the physical behavior of the environment, Earth, and the universe.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.4.	<p>The student will analyze the dynamic nature of the geosphere.</p>

INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.4.1.	<p>The student will compare the origin and structure of igneous, metamorphic and sedimentary rocks.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Creating a Sedimentary Rock</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Sedimentary Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Metamorphic Rocks</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.4.2.	<p>The student will explain how the transfer of energy drives the rock cycle.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 4: Crystallization</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Igneous Rocks</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.4.3.	<p>The student will explain changes in Earth's surface using plate tectonics.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: The Rock Cycle</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Effects of Heat and Pressure on Rock Layers</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.2.	<p>Concepts Of Earth/Space Science: The student will demonstrate the ability to use scientific skills and processes (Core Learning Goal 1) to explain the physical behavior of the environment, Earth, and the universe.</p>
TOPIC / INDICATOR	2.5.	<p>The student will investigate methods that geologists use to determine the history of Earth.</p>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.5.1.	<p>The student will apply geologic principles used to date Earth's geologic and biologic events.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	2.5.2.	<p>The student will compare events in Earth's history that have been grouped according to similarities.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 1: Fossils and Geologic Time</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 2: Fossil Sorting and Identification</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 3 Lab 5 Activity 3: Fossil Formation - Preparing Molds and Casts</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Recreating Pangaea</li> <li>• Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> <li>• Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>

STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.	Concepts Of Chemistry: The student will demonstrate the ability to use scientific skills and processes (Core Learning Goal 1) to explain composition and interactions of matter in the world in which we live.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.2.	The student will explain how the properties of compounds are related to the arrangement and type of atoms they contain.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.2.1.	The student will explain how the properties of a molecule are determined by the atoms it contains and their arrangement. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.2.4.	The student will differentiate among acids, bases, and salts based on their properties. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Earth Resources: Unit 5 Lab 9 Activity 1: Geology Dig</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.4.	Concepts Of Chemistry: The student will demonstrate the ability to use scientific skills and processes (Core Learning Goal 1) to explain composition and interactions of matter in the world in which we live.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	4.4.	The student will explain how and why substances are represented by formulas.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	4.4.1.	The student will illustrate that substances can be represented by formulas. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Virtual Laboratory: Mineral Identification</li> </ul>
STRAND / TOPIC / STANDARD	MD.6.	Environmental Science: The student will demonstrate the ability to use the scientific skills and processes (Core Learning Goal 1) and major environmental science concepts to understand interrelationships of the natural world and to analyze environmental issues and their solutions.
TOPIC / INDICATOR	6.3.	The student will analyze the relationships between humans and the earth's resources.
INDICATOR / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	6.3.1.	The student will evaluate the interrelationship between humans and air quality (At least - ozone; greenhouse gases; volatile organic compounds (smog); acid rain; indoor air; human health). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teacher Resource CD: Rocks, Minerals, and Earth Processes</li> </ul>