Inquiry Investigations™
Biotechnology Techniques MODULE – 1278357
Grades: 7-10

Frey Scientific
80 Northwest Boulevard
Nashua, NH 03063-4067
1-800-225-3739
www.freyscientific.com
www.freyscientific.com/inquiryinvestigations

Arizona Academic Standards
Science
Grade 7

STRAND	AZ.SC07-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT	SC07-S1C1.	Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Locate appropriate resources.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC07-S1C1-01.	Formulate questions based on observations that lead to the development of a hypothesis (See M07-S2C1-01). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC07-S1C1-02.	Select appropriate resources for background information related to a question, for use in the design of a controlled investigation (See W07-S3C6-01, R07-S3C1-06, and R07-S3C2-03). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying

		DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SC07-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SC07-S1C2.**	Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C2-01.**	Demonstrate safe behavior and appropriate procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) in all science inquiry. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C2-02.**	Design an investigation to test individual variables using scientific processes. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C2-03.**	Conduct a controlled investigation, utilizing multiple trials, to test a hypothesis using scientific processes. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting

		Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C2-04.**	Perform measurements using appropriate scientific tools (e.g., balances, microscopes, probes, micrometers). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis
STRAND	**AZ.SC07-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SC07-S1C3.**	Analysis and Conclusions: Analyze and interpret data to explain correlations and results; formulate new questions.
PERFORMANCE	**SC07-**	Analyze data obtained in a scientific investigation to identify trends. (See M07-S2C1-07

OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**S1C3-01.**	and M07-S2C1-08) . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C3-03.**	Analyze results of data collection in order to accept or reject the hypothesis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression

		• Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C3-05.**	Formulate a conclusion based on data analysis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C3-07.**	Formulate new questions based on the results of a previous investigation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression

		• Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SC07-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SC07-S1C4.**	Communication: Communicate results of investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C4-01.**	Choose an appropriate graphic representation for collected data: line graph; double bar graph; stem and leaf plot; histogram (See M07-S2C1-03). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C4-02.**	Display data collected from a controlled investigation. (See M07-S2C1-03). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C4-03.**	Communicate the results of an investigation with appropriate use of qualitative and quantitative information. (See W07-S3C2-01) . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE	**SC07-**	Write clear, step-by-step instructions for following procedures (without the use of

OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**S1C4-04.**	personal pronouns) (See W07-S3C3-01) . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S1C4-05.**	Communicate the results and conclusion of the investigation. (See W07-S3C6-02) . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA

STRAND	AZ.SC07-S2.	History and Nature of Science
CONCEPT	SC07-S2C1.	History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC07-S2C1-01.	Identify how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations (e.g., Rachel Carson [scientist], supports Strand 4; Luis Alvarez [scientist] and Walter Alvarez [scientist], support Strand 6; Percival Lowell [scientist], supports Strand 6; Copernicus [scientist], supports Strand 6). • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC07-S2C1-02.	Describe how a major milestone in science or technology has revolutionized the thinking of the time (e.g., global positioning system, telescopes, seismographs, photography). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC07-S2C1-03.	Analyze the impact of a major scientific development occurring within the past decade. • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
STRAND	AZ.SC07-S2.	History and Nature of Science
CONCEPT	SC07-S2C2.	Nature of Scientific Knowledge Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC07-S2C2-01.	Describe how science is an ongoing process that changes in response to new information and discoveries. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC07-S2C2-02.	Describe how scientific knowledge is subject to change as new information and/or technology challenges prevailing theories. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S2C2-03.**	Apply the following scientific processes to other problem solving or decision making situations: Observing; questioning; communicating; comparing; measuring; classifying; predicting; organizing data; inferring; generating hypotheses; identifying variables. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SC07-S3.**	**Science in Personal and Social Perspectives**
CONCEPT	**SC07-S3C2.**	Science and Technology in Society: Develop viable solutions to a need or problem.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S3C2-01.**	Propose viable methods of responding to an identified need or problem. . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S3C2-02.**	Compare solutions to best address an identified need or problem. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC07-S3C2-04.**	Describe a scientific discovery that influences technology. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression

Arizona Academic Standards
Science
Grade 8

STRAND	AZ.SC08-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT	SC08-S1C1.	Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Locate appropriate resources.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC08-S1C1-01.	Formulate questions based on observations that lead to the development of a hypothesis. (See M08-S2C1-01). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SC08-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	SC08-S1C2.	Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC08-S1C2-01.	Demonstrate safe behavior and appropriate procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) in all science inquiry. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C2-02.**	Design a controlled investigation to support or reject a hypothesis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C2-03.**	Conduct a controlled investigation to support or reject a hypothesis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting

		Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C2-04.**	Perform measurements using appropriate scientific tools (e.g., balances, microscopes, probes, micrometers). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis
STRAND	**AZ.SC08-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SC08-S1C3.**	Analysis and Conclusions: Analyze and interpret data to explain correlations and results; formulate new questions.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C3-01.**	Analyze data obtained in a scientific investigation to identify trends. (See M08-S2C1-08). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C3-03.**	Interpret data that show a variety of possible relationships between two variables, including: positive relationship; negative relationship; no relationship. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C3-04.**	Formulate a future investigation based on the data collected. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip

		and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C3-08.**	Formulate new questions based on the results of a previous investigation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SC08-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SC08-S1C4.**	Communication: Communicate results of investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C4-01.**	Communicate the results of an investigation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C4-02.**	Choose an appropriate graphic representation for collected data: line graph; double bar graph; stem and leaf plot; histogram (See M08-S2C1-03). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C4-03.**	Present analyses and conclusions in clear, concise formats (See W08-S3C6-02). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S1C4-04.**	Write clear, step-by-step instructions for conducting investigations or operating equipment (without the use of personal pronouns) (See W08-S3C3-01). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE /	**SC08-S1C4-05.**	Communicate the results and conclusion of the investigation. (See W08-S3C6-02).

PROFICIENCY LEVEL		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SC08-S2.**	**History and Nature of Science**
CONCEPT	**SC08-S2C1.**	History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S2C1-01.**	Identify how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations (e.g., Watson and Crick [scientists], support Strand 4; Rosalind Franklin [scientist], supports Strand 4; Charles Darwin [scientist], supports Strand 4; George Washington Carver [scientist, inventor], supports Strand 4; Joseph Priestley [scientist], supports Strand 5; Sir Frances Bacon [philosopher], supports Strand 5; Isaac Newton [scientist], supports Strand 5). • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S2C1-02.**	Evaluate the effects of the following major scientific milestones on society: Mendelian Genetics; Newton's Laws. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S2C1-03.**	Evaluate the impact of a major scientific development occurring within the past decade. • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SC08-S2.**	**History and Nature of Science**
CONCEPT	**SC08-S2C2.**	Nature of Scientific Knowledge: Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S2C2-01.**	Apply the following scientific processes to other problem solving or decision making situations: Observing; questioning; communicating; comparing; measuring; classifying; predicting; organizing data; inferring; generating hypotheses; identifying variables. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S2C2-02.**	Describe how scientific knowledge is subject to change as new information and/or technology challenges prevailing theories. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S2C2-03.**	Defend the principle that accurate record keeping, openness, and replication are essential for maintaining an investigator's credibility with other scientists and society. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SC08-S3.**	**Science in Personal and Social Perspectives**
CONCEPT	**SC08-S3C2.**	Science and Technology in Society: Develop viable solutions to a need or problem.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S3C2-01.**	Propose viable methods of responding to an identified need or problem. . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S3C2-02.**	Compare solutions to best address an identified need or problem. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes

		On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S3C2-04.**	Compare risks and benefits of the following technological advances: radiation treatments; genetic engineering (See Strand 4 Concept 2); airbags (See Strand 5 Concept 2). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SC08-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SC08-S4C2.**	Reproduction and Heredity: Understand the basic principles of heredity.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S4C2-01.**	Explain the purposes of cell division: growth and repair; reproduction. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SC08-S4C2-02.**	Explain the basic principles of heredity using the human examples of: eye color; widow's peak; blood type. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA

STRAND	AZ.SC08-S4.	Life Science
CONCEPT	SC08-S4C4.	Diversity, Adaptation, and Behavior: Identify structural and behavioral adaptations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC08-S4C4-01.	Explain how an organism's behavior allows it to survive in an environment. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SC08-S4C4-03.	Determine characteristics of organisms that could change over several generations. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA

Arizona Academic Standards

Science

Grade 9

STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT	SCHS-S1C1.	Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Evaluate appropriate resources.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C1-02.	Develop questions from observations that transition into testable hypotheses. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C1-04.**	Predict the outcome of an investigation based on prior evidence, probability, and/or modeling (not guessing or inferring). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S1C2.**	Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-01.**	Demonstrate safe and ethical procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) and behavior in all science inquiry. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a

		Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-02.**	Identify the resources needed to conduct an investigation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY	**SCHS-S1C2-03.**	Design an appropriate protocol (written plan of action) for testing a hypothesis: Identify dependent and independent variables in a controlled investigation. Determine an appropriate method for data collection (e.g., using balances, thermometers, microscopes, spectrophotometer, using qualitative changes). Determine an appropriate

LEVEL		method for recording data (e.g., notes, sketches, photographs, videos, journals (logs), charts, computers/calculators). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-04.**	Conduct a scientific investigation that is based on a research design. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip

		and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-05.**	Record observations, notes, sketches, questions, and ideas using tools such as journals, charts, graphs, and computers. . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S1C3.**	Analysis, Conclusions, and Refinements: Evaluate experimental design, analyze data to explain results and propose further investigations. Design models.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-01.**	Interpret data that show a variety of possible relationships between variables, including: positive relationship; negative relationship; no relationship. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-02.**	Evaluate whether investigational data support or do not support the proposed hypothesis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-04.**	Evaluate the design of an investigation to identify possible sources of procedural error, including: sample size; trials; controls; analyses. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-06.**	Use descriptive statistics to analyze data, including: Mean; frequency; range (See MHS-S2C1-10). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY	**SCHS-S1C3-07.**	Propose further investigations based on the findings of a conducted investigation.

LEVEL		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S1C4.**	Communication: Communicate results of investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C4-01.**	For a specific investigation, choose an appropriate method for communicating the results. (See W09-S3C2-01 and W10-S3C3-01). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip

		and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C4-02.**	Produce graphs that communicate data. (See MHS-S2C1-02). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C4-03.**	Communicate results clearly and logically. . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S2.**	**History and Nature of Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S2C1.**	History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C1-02.**	Describe how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C1-03.**	Analyze how specific changes in science have affected society. . • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C1-04.**	Analyze how specific cultural and/or societal issues promote or hinder scientific advancements.

		• Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S2.**	**History and Nature of Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S2C2.**	Nature of Scientific Knowledge: Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C2-02.**	Explain the process by which accepted ideas are challenged or extended by scientific innovation. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C2-03.**	Distinguish between pure and applied science. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C1.**	The Cell: Understand the role of the cell and cellular processes.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C1-01.**	Describe the role of energy in cellular growth, development, and repair. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C1-02.**	Compare the form and function of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells and their cellular components. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C1-05.**	Describe the purposes and processes of cellular reproduction. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip

		and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C2.**	Molecular Basis of Heredity: Understand the molecular basis of heredity and resulting genetic diversity.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-01.**	Analyze the relationships among nucleic acids (DNA, RNA), genes, and chromosomes. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-02.**	Describe the molecular basis of heredity, in viruses and living things, including DNA replication and protein synthesis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering

		Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-03.**	Explain how genotypic variation occurs and results in phenotypic diversity. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-04.**	Describe how meiosis and fertilization maintain genetic variation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C4.**	Biological Evolution: Understand the scientific principles and processes involved in biological evolution.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C4-02.**	Explain how genotypic and phenotypic variation can result in adaptations that influence an organism's success in an environment. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C5.**	Matter, Energy, and Organization in Living Systems (Including Human Systems): Understand the organization of living systems, and the role of energy within those systems.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C5-02.**	Describe the role of organic and inorganic chemicals (e.g., carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, water, ATP) important to living things. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S5.**	**Physical Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S5C4.**	Chemical Reactions: Investigate relationships between reactants and products in chemical reactions.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-04.	Distinguish among the types of bonds (i.e., ionic, covalent, metallic, hydrogen bonding). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-07.	Predict the properties (e.g., melting point, boiling point, conductivity) of substances based upon bond type. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication

Arizona Academic Standards
Science
Grade 10

STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT	SCHS-S1C1.	Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Evaluate appropriate resources.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C1-02.	Develop questions from observations that transition into testable hypotheses. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C1-04.	Predict the outcome of an investigation based on prior evidence, probability, and/or modeling (not guessing or inferring). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S1C2.**	Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-01.**	Demonstrate safe and ethical procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) and behavior in all science inquiry. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-02.**	Identify the resources needed to conduct an investigation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure

		and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-03.**	Design an appropriate protocol (written plan of action) for testing a hypothesis: Identify dependent and independent variables in a controlled investigation. Determine an appropriate method for data collection (e.g., using balances, thermometers, microscopes, spectrophotometer, using qualitative changes). Determine an appropriate method for recording data (e.g., notes, sketches, photographs, videos, journals (logs), charts, computers/calculators). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression

		• Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-04.**	Conduct a scientific investigation that is based on a research design. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C2-05.**	Record observations, notes, sketches, questions, and ideas using tools such as journals, charts, graphs, and computers. . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How

		Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S1C3.**	Analysis, Conclusions, and Refinements: Evaluate experimental design, analyze data to explain results and propose further investigations. Design models.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-01.**	Interpret data that show a variety of possible relationships between variables, including: positive relationship; negative relationship; no relationship. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-02.**	Evaluate whether investigational data support or do not support the proposed hypothesis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-04.**	Evaluate the design of an investigation to identify possible sources of procedural error, including: sample size; trials; controls; analyses. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-06.**	Use descriptive statistics to analyze data, including: Mean; frequency; range (See MHS-S2C1-10). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C3-07.**	Propose further investigations based on the findings of a conducted investigation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Virtual Laboratory: Restriction Enzyme Cleavage of DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S1.**	**Inquiry Process**

CONCEPT	**SCHS-S1C4.**	Communication: Communicate results of investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C4-01.**	For a specific investigation, choose an appropriate method for communicating the results. (See W09-S3C2-01 and W10-S3C3-01). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C4-02.**	Produce graphs that communicate data. (See MHS-S2C1-02). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S1C4-03.**	Communicate results clearly and logically. . • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site

		Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S2.**	**History and Nature of Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S2C1.**	History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C1-02.**	Describe how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C1-03.**	Analyze how specific changes in science have affected society. . • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C1-04.**	Analyze how specific cultural and/or societal issues promote or hinder scientific advancements. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S2.**	**History and Nature of Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S2C2.**	Nature of Scientific Knowledge: Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C2-02.**	Explain the process by which accepted ideas are challenged or extended by scientific innovation. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S2C2-03.**	Distinguish between pure and applied science. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off

		• Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C1.**	The Cell: Understand the role of the cell and cellular processes.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C1-01.**	Describe the role of energy in cellular growth, development, and repair. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C1-02.**	Compare the form and function of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells and their cellular components. • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C1-05.**	Describe the purposes and processes of cellular reproduction. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C2.**	Molecular Basis of Heredity: Understand the molecular basis of heredity and resulting genetic diversity.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-01.**	Analyze the relationships among nucleic acids (DNA, RNA), genes, and chromosomes. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques I - Gel Electrophoresis • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene

		Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-02.**	Describe the molecular basis of heredity, in viruses and living things, including DNA replication and protein synthesis. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Preparing a Plant Tissue for DNA Extraction • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Using Restriction Enzymes to Cut DNA Strands • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Sorting DNA Using Gel Electrophoresis • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Determining Molecular Mass and Charge • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: Identifying DNA Fragments • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Restriction Site Mapping • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 6 Activity 1: Engineering Recombinant DNA Molecules • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 3 Lab 7 Activity 1: Turning Genes On and Off • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 1: Discover How Plasmids Transfer Genes • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-03.**	Explain how genotypic variation occurs and results in phenotypic diversity. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C2-04.**	Describe how meiosis and fertilization maintain genetic variation. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip and Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C4.**	Biological Evolution: Understand the scientific principles and processes involved in biological evolution.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C4-02.**	Explain how genotypic and phenotypic variation can result in adaptations that influence an organism's success in an environment. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 4 Lab 8 Activity 2: The DNA Chip

		and Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S4.**	**Life Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S4C5.**	Matter, Energy, and Organization in Living Systems (Including Human Systems): Understand the organization of living systems, and the role of energy within those systems.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S4C5-02.**	Describe the role of organic and inorganic chemicals (e.g., carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, water, ATP) important to living things. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Extracting Cellular DNA • Teacher Resource CD: Biotechnology Techniques II - Gene Expression • Teacher Resource CD: Understanding DNA
STRAND	**AZ.SCHS-S5.**	**Physical Science**
CONCEPT	**SCHS-S5C4.**	Chemical Reactions: Investigate relationships between reactants and products in chemical reactions.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S5C4-04.**	Distinguish among the types of bonds (i.e., ionic, covalent, metallic, hydrogen bonding). • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	**SCHS-S5C4-07.**	Predict the properties (e.g., melting point, boiling point, conductivity) of substances based upon bond type. • Biotechnology Techniques: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: DNA Structure and Replication